



Advising the Congress on Medicare issues

Hospitals' capacity to serve Medicare patients

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November 3, 2011

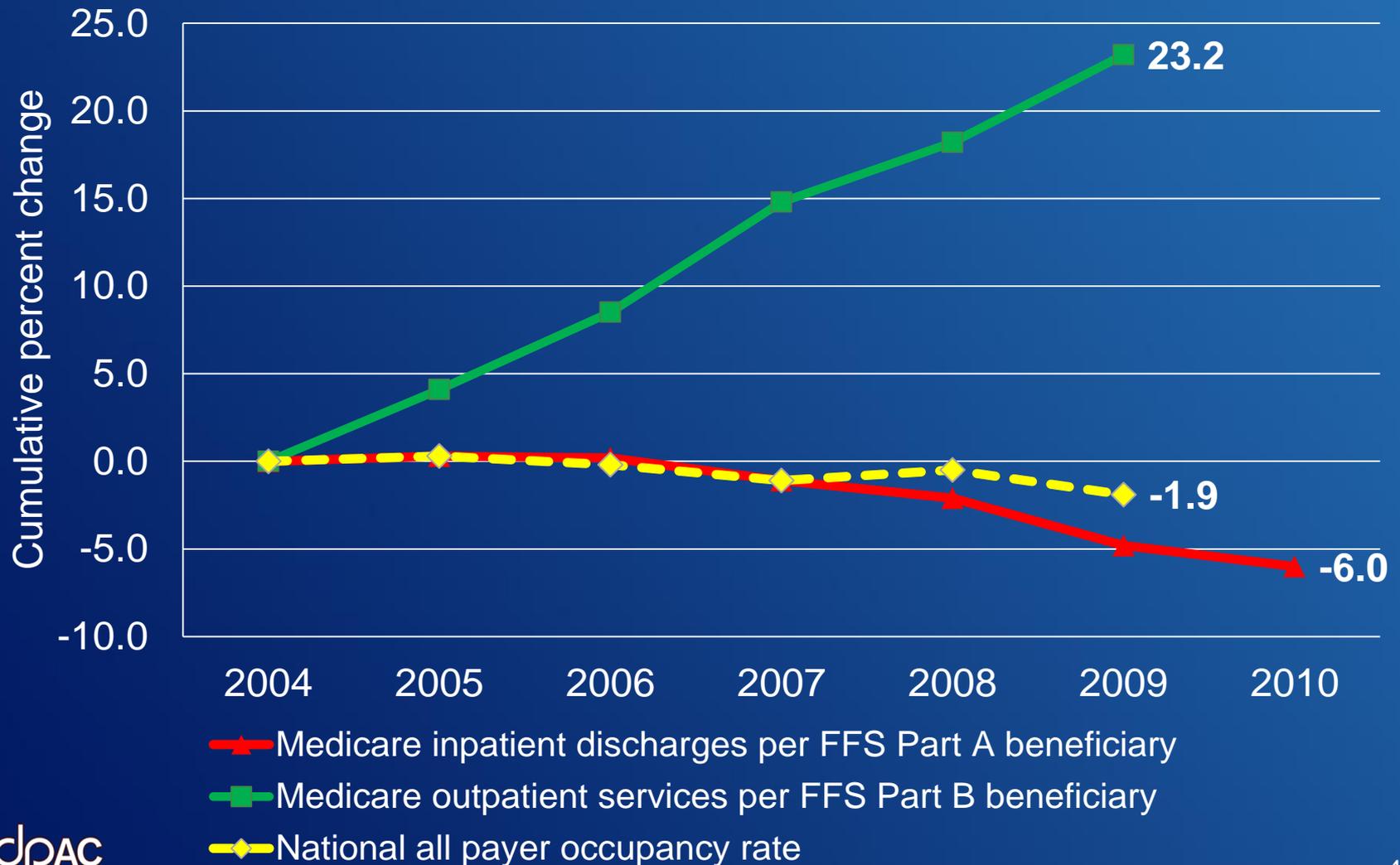
Payment adequacy indicators

- Beneficiaries' access to care
 - Capacity and supply of providers
 - Volume of services
- Access to capital
- Quality of care
- Payments and costs

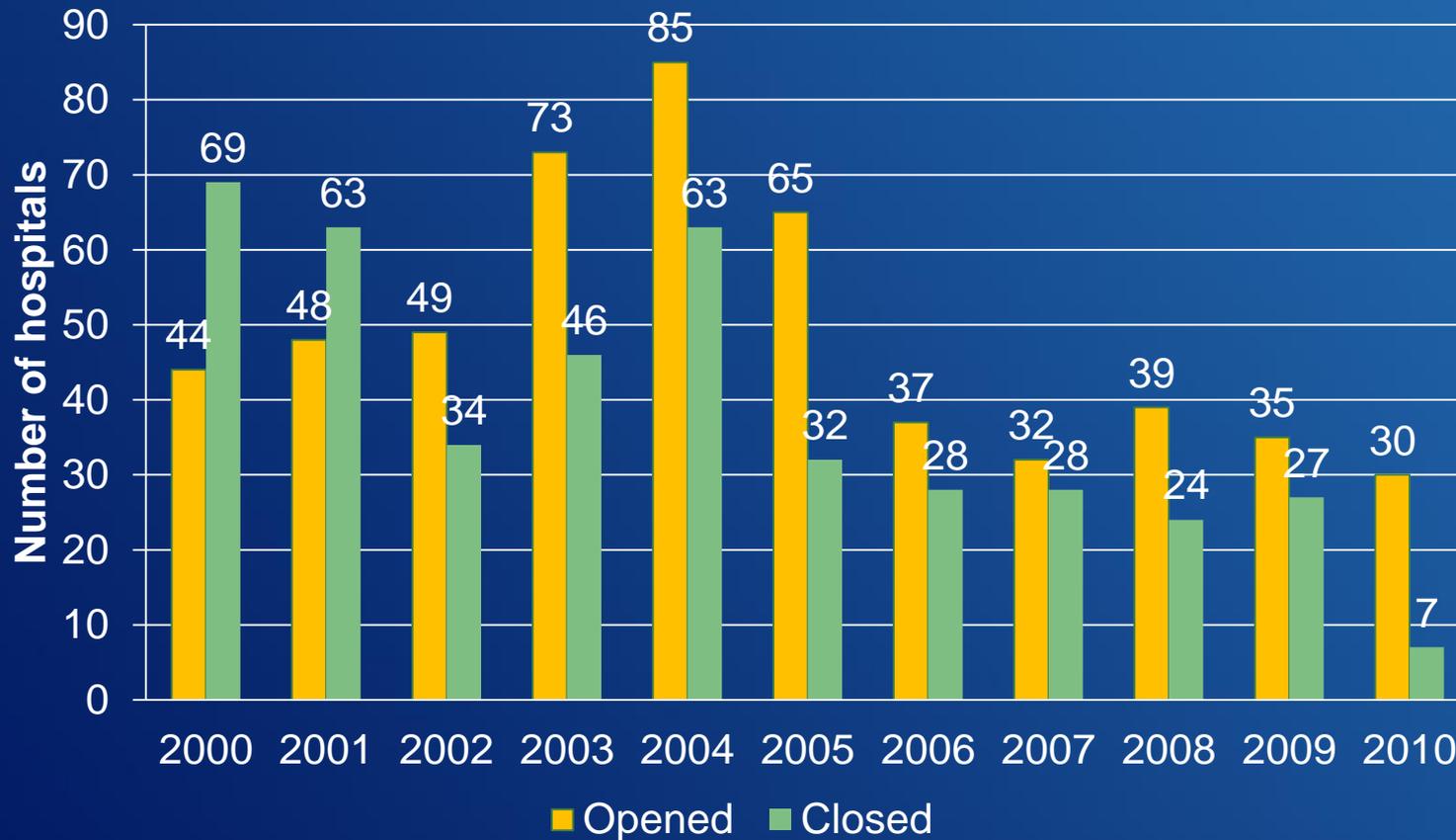
Summary: Hospitals' capacity to serve Medicare patients

Measure	Status
Utilization and occupancy	Inpatient: Decrease Outpatient : Increase
Number of facilities	Slight increase
Bed capacity (per capita)	Flat
Scope of service offerings	Increase
Consolidation	Increase
Employees	Increase
Borrowing	Moderated
Construction	Moderated

Medicare utilization and all-payer occupancy rate trends



More hospitals opened than closed each year from 2002 to 2010



Source: MedPAC analysis of CMS Provider of Services file, IPPS Final Rule Impact file, and Hospital Cost Reports

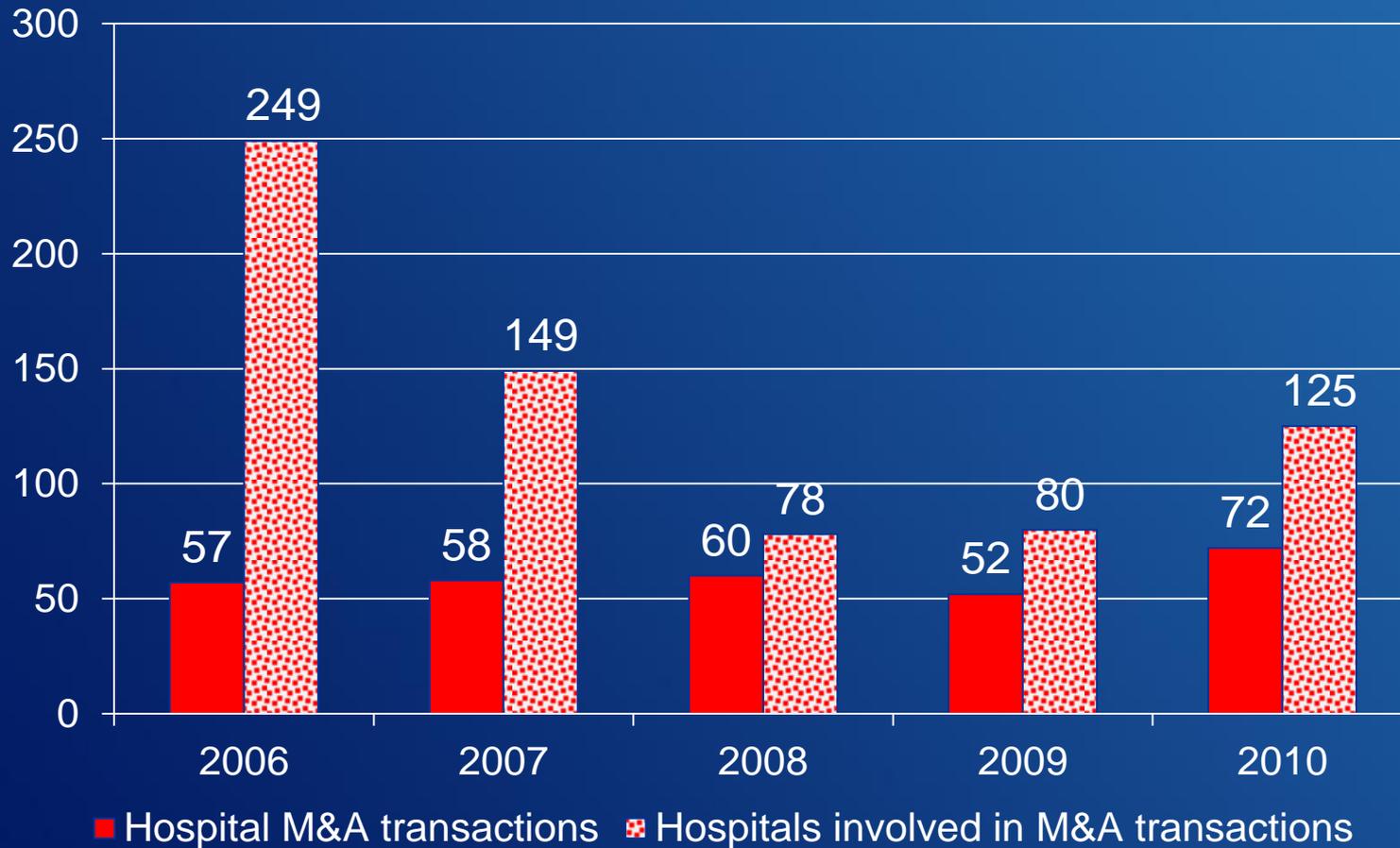
Share of hospitals offering specialized services grew from 2005 to 2009

Service	2005	2009	Percentage point change from 2005 to 2009
Robotic surgery	11	24	13
Translation	67	76	9
PET or PET/CT scanner	41	49	8
Bariatric/weight control	28	35	7
Indigent care clinic	22	29	7
Assisted living	16	15	-1
Home health	63	61	-2
Skilled nursing	42	40	-2

Note: Services listed represent the 5 most rapidly growing services and the 3 most rapidly declining services of the 50 services we studied. Response rates vary by service. PET (positron emission tomography). CT (computed tomography).

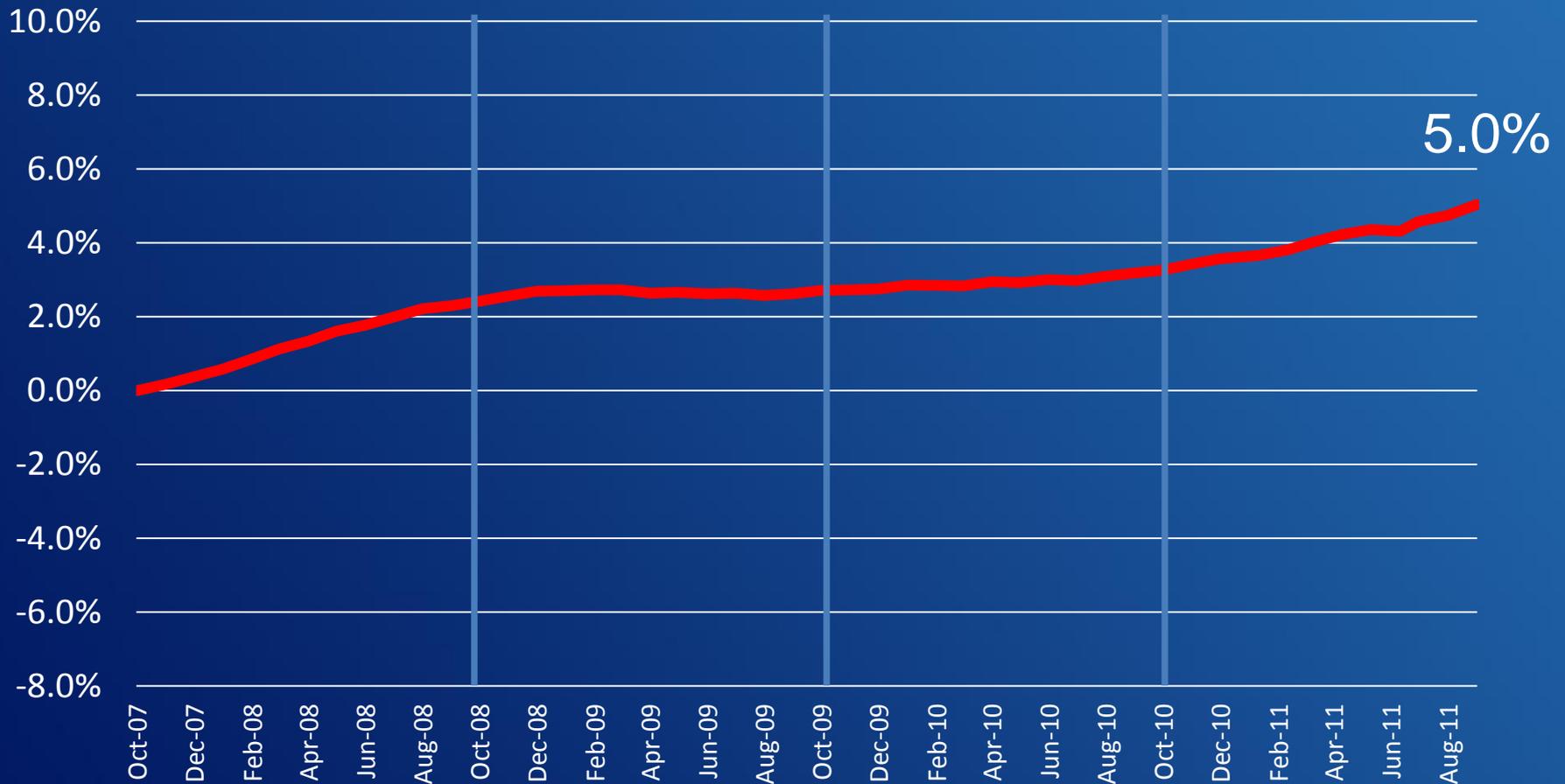
Source: American Hospital Association annual survey of hospitals

Hospital merger and acquisition activity increased in 2010



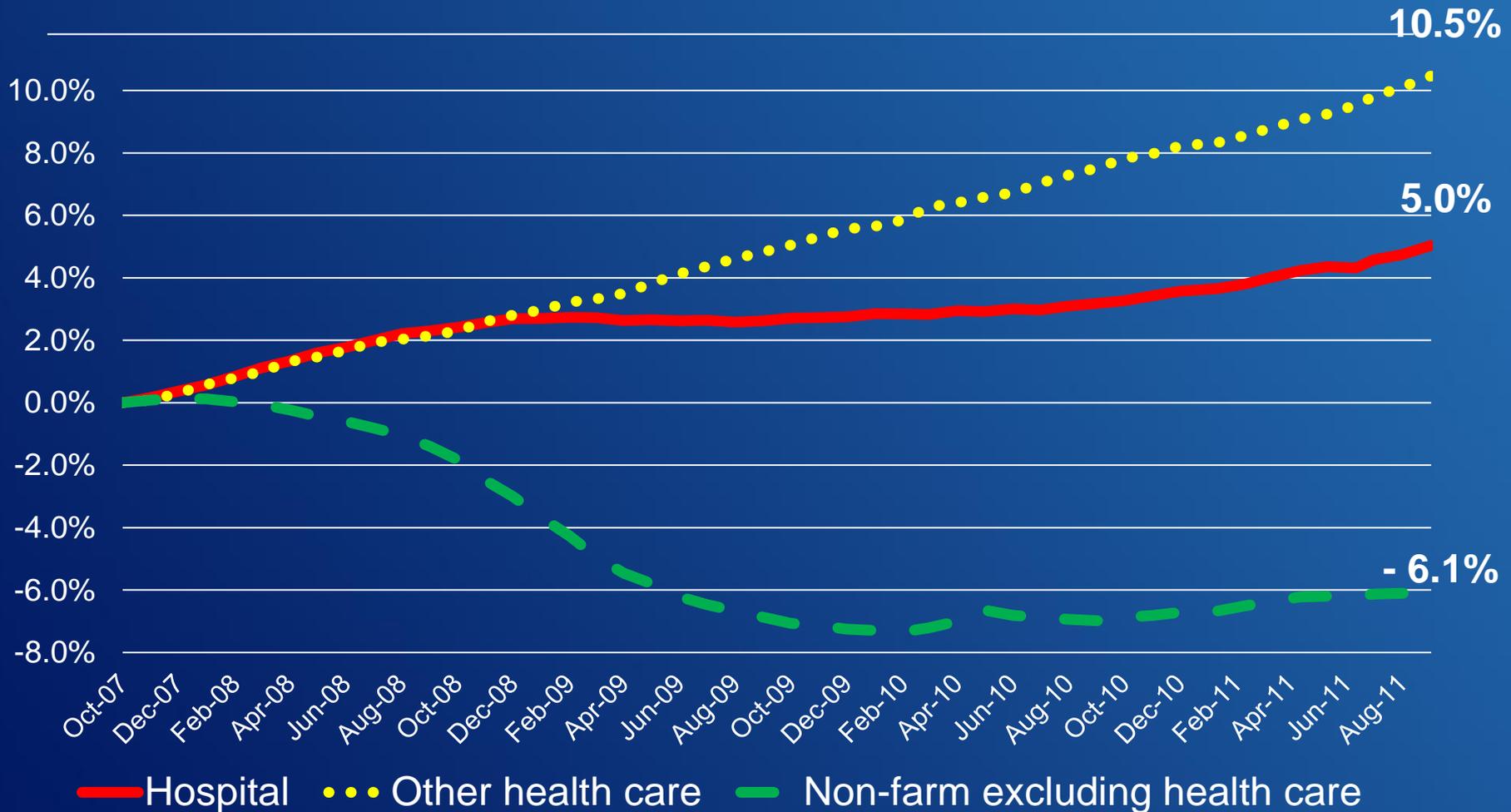
Source: Irving Levin Associates, Inc.

Hospital employment growing again after economic downturn



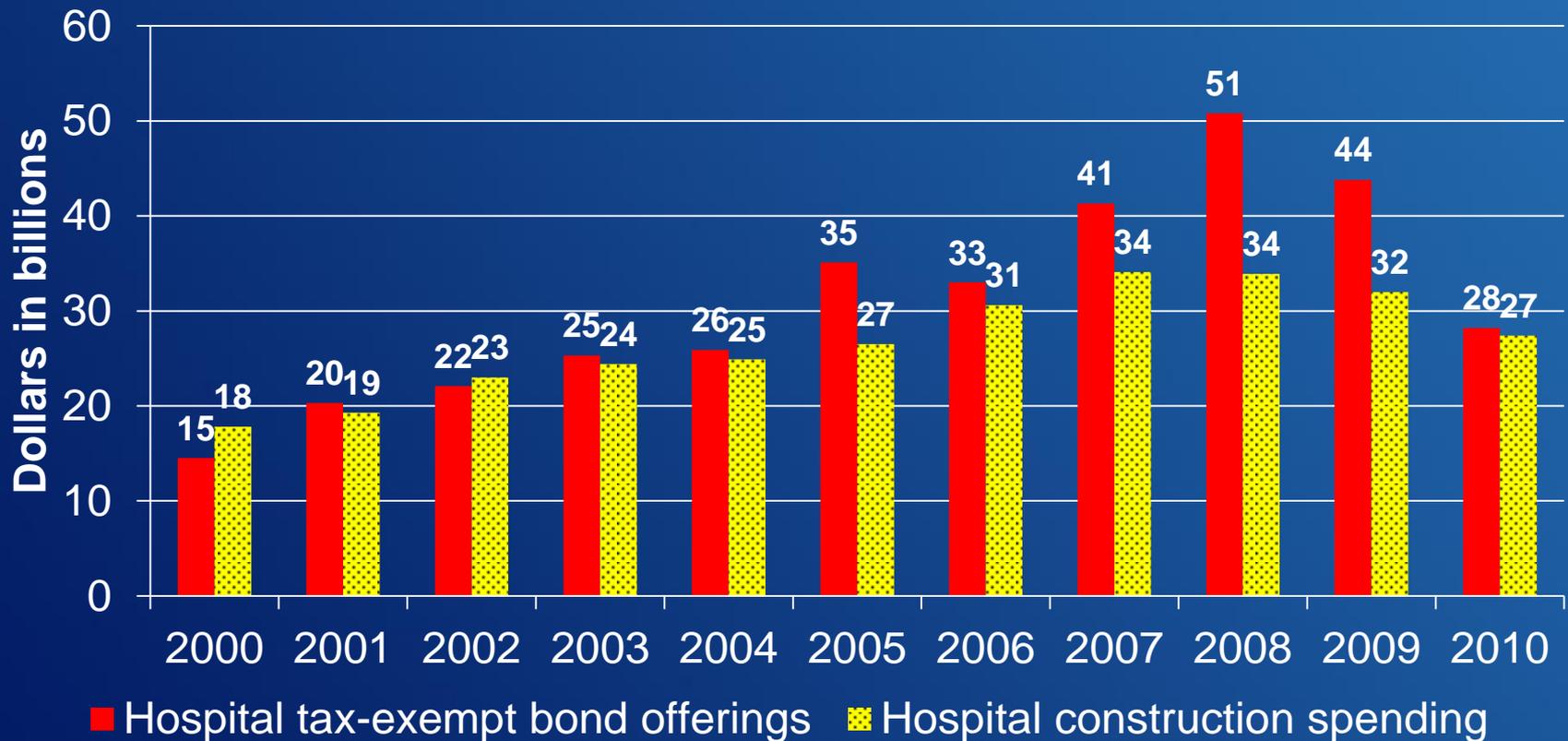
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Health care employment increased as other sectors declined



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

Hospital borrowing and construction spending moderated



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Discussion: Hospital payment update

- Questions
- Feedback on the measures presented
- Other measures we should examine?
- Discussion: Implications of the site of service shift from the inpatient to the outpatient setting